

## Soft Tissue Injury Prevention Tool

### Tip Sheets

**Trade:** Demolition

**Job Task:** Power Tool Demolition

<p><b>General Tasks</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Breaking and removing excess concrete from footings, walls and slabs.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Common Tools</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Jack Hammer</li> <li>➤ Chipping Hammer/Bush Hammer/Rivet</li> </ul>
<p><b>Potential Risk Factors</b> <i>Risk Factors can lead to increased risk for Work Related Musculoskeletal Disorders (WMSD's)</i></p> <p><b>Continuous Moderate Forward Back Bending</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Moderate Risk, May be a Higher Risk job if using a chipping hammer at or near ground level or using a jack hammer for extended periods.</li> </ul> <p><b>Continuous Squatting</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Moderate Risk with frequent and sustained periods of squatting. May be a Higher Risk job if using a chipping hammer at or near ground level for extended periods of time when removing excess concrete on footings, lower wall sections or columns.</li> </ul> <p><b>Continuous Kneeling with Knee Contact</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Moderate Risk with frequent and sustained periods of kneeling. May be a Higher Risk job if using a chipping hammer at or near ground level for extended periods of time. When removing excess concrete on footings, lower wall sections or columns.</li> </ul> <p><b>High Hand Grip Force with Awkward Wrist Postures</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Higher Risk when sustained high grip force often including awkward wrist postures when holding chipping hammer.</li> </ul> <p><b>High Hand/Arm Vibrations and Whole Body Vibrations</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Higher Risk when sustained vibration exposure when operating chipping hammer and jack hammer for extended periods.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Possible Solutions</b></p> <p><b>Awkward Posture Solutions:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Minimize sustained awkward postures by rotating to other tasks at least every 2 hours.</li> <li>• Stretch frequently, particularly performing back extension stretches to increase blood flow and reduce muscle tension.</li> </ul> <p><b>High Grip Force &amp; Vibration Solutions:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Vibration exposure may be minimized by: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>*task rotation at least every 2 hours;</li> <li>*using lighter weight tools to reduce grip force requirements;</li> <li>*using low vibratory tools;</li> <li>*using anti-vibration gloves or vibration dampening materials limiting the use of heavy vibrating tools to 2-4 hours a day;</li> <li>*using pocket hand warmers to increase blood flow and keep the hands warm during cold weather, particularly when using vibrating equipment.</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p><b>Potential Benefits</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Increases productivity.</li> <li>✓ Increases blood flow and reduce muscle tension.</li> <li>✓ Reduces strain on hand and arm muscles.</li> <li>✓ Reduces exertion of lower back.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Feasibility</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Engineer Control Anti-vibrator Gloves</li> <li>• Engineer Control Knee Pads with Velcro Closure</li> <li>• Administrative Control</li> <li>• Work Place Practice</li> </ul> <p><b>Estimated Cost of Intervention</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• \$42.00 for Anti-vibrator Gloves</li> <li>• \$19.95 for pair of Knee Pads with Velcro closure</li> </ul>	 